## Applied Creativity: Arts, Education and the Cultural Economy

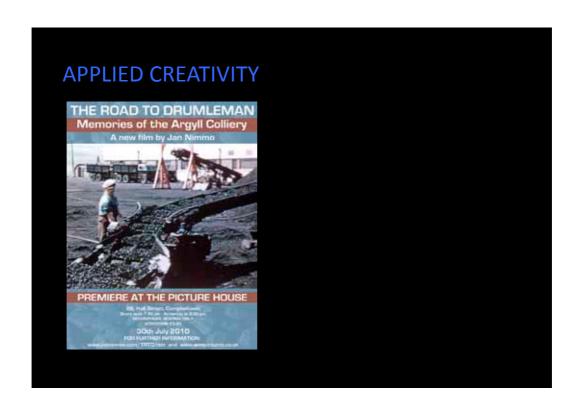
TALES FROM THE NORTH 2012 INARI

Stuart MacDonald









#### **APPLIED CREATIVITY**



#### **APPLIED CREATIVITY**

#### Cultural (Creative) Economy - Definition

NESTA suggest 4 groups:

- Creative Service Providers advertising, architecture or design consultancies
- Creative Content Producers games, film production companies or fashion designers
- Creative Experience Providers festival promoters, dance companies
- Creative Originals Producers craft-makers, visual artists, fashion + accessories

## APPLIED CREATIVITY Scotland's Creative Ecology

### **Creative Case-studies:**

- Nation Scotland
- City Glasgow
- Project The Lighthouse
- Region Highlands and Islands
- Place as the Venue

## APPLIED CREATIVITY Scotland's Creative Ecology

#### Themes:

- \* Partnership
- \* Economy? Ecology?
- \* Growth Project Economy
- \* Infrastructure Hubs/Networks
- \* Skills
- \* "Snill-overs"
- \* Applied Creativity: Design as Connective Tissue
- \* Creative Entrepreneurs



#### **APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative Scotland OUR MISSION OUR VISION** TO INVEST IN That Scotland is recognised as a leading creative nation -SCOTLAND'S one that attracts, develops and **CREATIVE FUTURE** retains talent, where the arts and the creative industries are supported and celebrated and their economic contribution fully captured; a nation where the arts and creativity play a central part in the lives, education and well-being of our population.







## APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative Scotland – Issues

- Sector is dominated by micro-businesses
- CIs have higher percentage of high-growth firms than across the whole economy (7.5% opposed to 6% of all UK companies). But the whole UK rate includes industries in long-term decline. Given CIs seen as a success, that the percentage of high growth firms is only marginally higher is surprising.

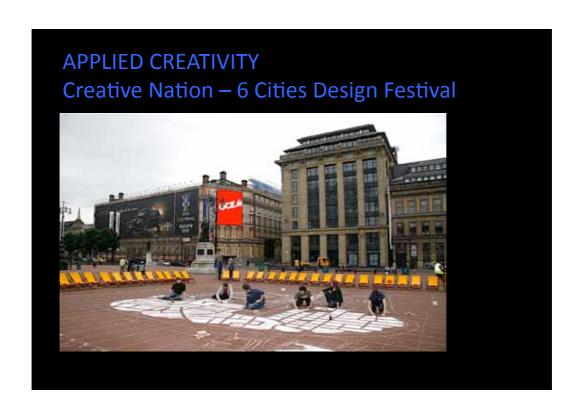
Work Foundation (2007)

# APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative Scotland – 2 Questions

- 1) What does **growth** mean in terms of Creative Industries and the Creative Rural Economy?
- 2) How can we develop a more entrepreneurial culture within the creative sector essential for on-going commercial and cultural success.

# APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative Scotland — Festivals











## APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative City – Glasgow – Creative Industries

- £1.5 billion Turnover
- 30,000 people
- 2000 creative businesses
- £½ billion infrastucture investment since 1990
- The UK's Creative/Cultural Capital







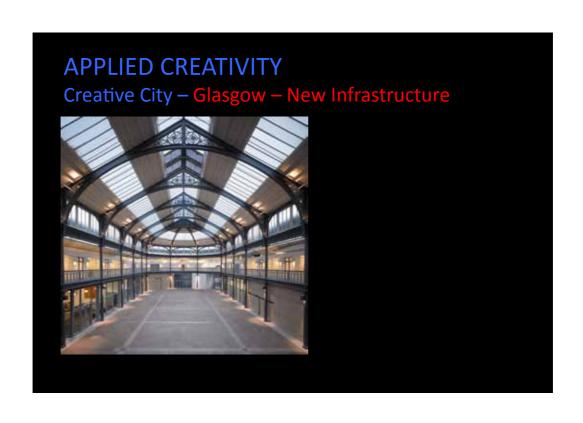












#### **APPLIED CREATIVITY**

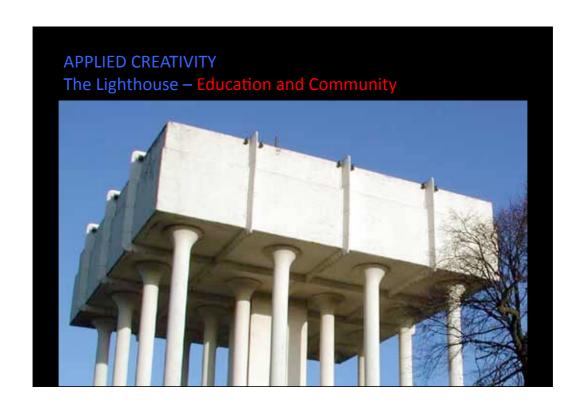
#### Creative City – Glasgow – Cultural Enterprise Office

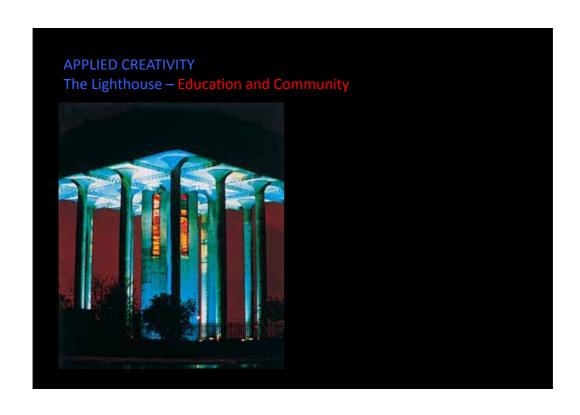
- Business support to pre-starts/individuals.
- Central Hub based in the CCA in Glasgow.
- Rolled out to three other cities in 2005 Edinburgh, Dundee and Aberdeen.
- Links to Highlands Hi Arts.
- Support for all CCIs.
- Links to FE/HE.
- Feeder to SE Business Gateway start ups/growing companies.
- 1:1 advice.
- Events and workshops.

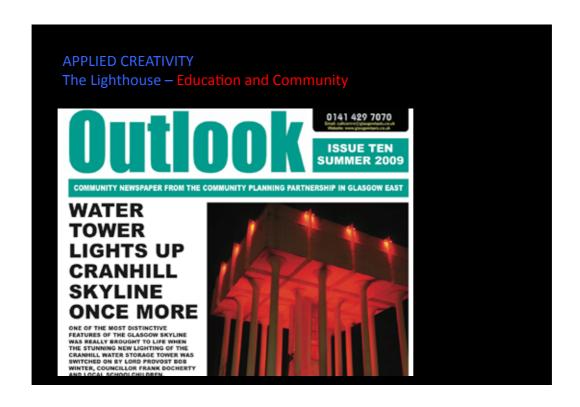
CULTURAL ENTERPRISE OFFICE

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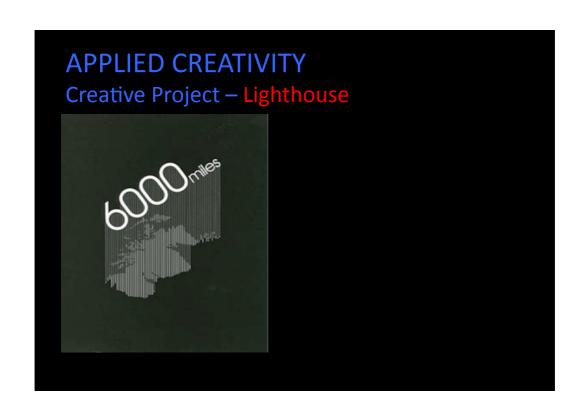


























# APPLIED CREATIVITY Creative Region – Shetland Islands

#### Mareel:

- 52 full time jobs
- positive effects on population,
- retention of young people
- raising profile of Shetland and the Highlands and Islands internationally
- music and sound engineering courses
- multi-media production suite for film, TV, web design and digital arts.



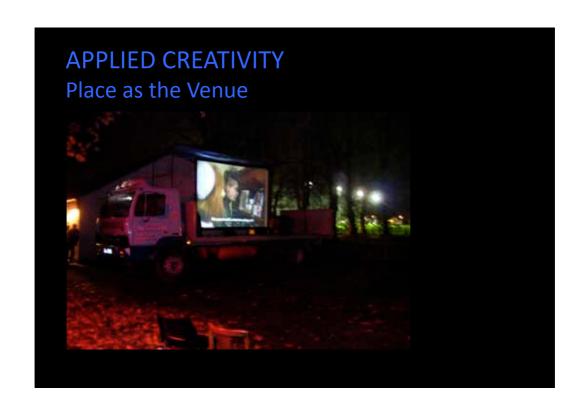


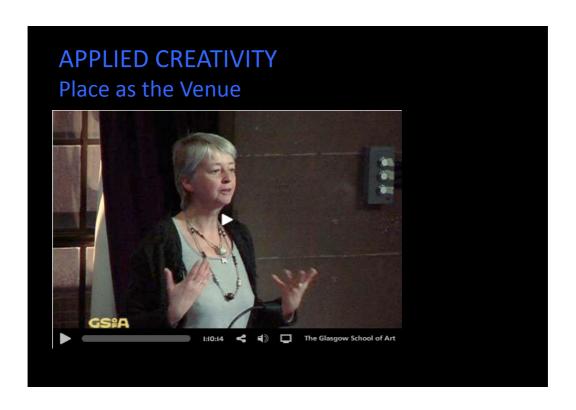












## APPLIED CREATIVITY

#### Conclusion – this is what I said

- Geography is important
- Creative Entrepreneurship is central
- Skills crucial
- Infrastructure essential
- Tailored support needed
- Tools required
- Joined up Creativity is key

# APPLIED CREATIVITY Conclusion – this is what I said

- the importance of an awareness of symbolic value
- the significance of meaning within place
- belief in the effectiveness of the small action
- an emphasis on local distinctiveness and values
- an interdisciplinary approach that maximises local cultural assets and capabilities